



**Question 1**

Refer to Fig. 1 (Insert), information about Belfast Harbour, a port in Northern Ireland.

**(a) (i)** Define the term *carrying capacity*.

.....  
.....[2]

**(ii)** Identify **two** reasons why Belfast Harbour may become more popular with cruise companies in the future.

1 .....  
.....  
2 .....  
.....[2]

**(b)** Explain briefly **three** reasons why cruise tourism is important to destinations such as Belfast.

1 .....  
.....  
.....  
2 .....  
.....  
.....  
3 .....  
.....  
.....[6]





**Question 2**

Refer to Fig. 2 (Insert), an article about how airlines have changed the process for upgrading passengers.

**(a) (i)** Identify **two** airlines which use online upgrade auctions.

- 1 .....
- 2 ..... [2]

**(ii)** Explain what is meant by the term *load factor*.

- .....
- .....
- .....
- ..... [2]

**(b)** Explain briefly **three** likely reasons why airlines offer online upgrade auctions.

- 1 .....
- .....
- .....
- 2 .....
- .....
- .....
- 3 .....
- .....
- ..... [6]





**Question 3**

Refer to Fig. 3 (Insert), advertising material for Big Bus Tours, a city sightseeing tour operator, and information about its services in Dubai.

**(a) (i)** Identify **two** features of the Big Bus Tours main travel product.

- 1 .....
- 2 ..... [2]

**(ii)** Identify the **two** ways in which this travel product is made available to customers.

- 1 .....
- 2 ..... [2]

**(b)** Explain briefly **three** likely reasons for Big Bus Tours offering the night tour service in Dubai as well as during the daytime.

- 1 .....  
.....  
.....
- 2 .....  
.....  
.....
- 3 .....  
.....  
..... [6]





**Question 4**

Refer to Fig. 4 (Insert), information about business tourism in Malta and the International Congress and Convention Association (ICCA).

(a) (i) Identify **two** types of venue which are available for conferences in Malta.

- 1 .....
- 2 ..... [2]

(ii) Identify what is meant by the initials *MICE* in relation to business tourism.

- M .....
- I .....
- C .....
- E ..... [2]

(b) Explain briefly **three** ways in which Malta's Destination Management Companies (DMCs) can assist business tourism organisers.

- 1 .....  
.....  
.....
- 2 .....  
.....  
.....
- 3 .....  
.....  
..... [6]









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